

Don Edwards San Francisco Bay National Wildlife Refuge Birds List

Common Name	Scientific Name	Federal	State	Occurrence	Classification
Greater White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser albifrons</i>				native
Snow Goose	<i>Chen hyperborea</i>				native
Ross's Goose	<i>Chen rossii</i>				native
Canada Goose	<i>Branta canadensis</i>			nests locally	native
Cackling Goose	<i>Branta hutchinsii</i>				native
Brant	<i>Branta bernicla</i>		SSC		native
Tundra Swan	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>				native
Gadwall	<i>Anas strepera</i>			nests locally	native
Eurasian Wigeon	<i>Anas penelope</i>				native
American Wigeon	<i>Anas americana</i>				native
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>			nests locally	native
Blue-winged Teal	<i>Anas discors</i>				native
Cinnamon Teal	<i>Anas cyanoptera</i>			nests locally	native
Northern Shoveler	<i>Anas clypeata</i>			nests locally	native
Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>			nests locally	native
Green-winged Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>				native
Canvasback	<i>Aythya valisineria</i>			nests locally	native
Redhead	<i>Aythya americana</i>		SSC		native
Ring-necked Duck	<i>Aythya collaris</i>				native
Tufted Duck	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>				non-native
Greater Scaup	<i>Aythya marila</i>				native
Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>			nests locally	native
Surf Scoter	<i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>				native
White-winged Scoter	<i>Melanitta fusca</i>				native
Black Scoter	<i>Melanitta nigra</i>				native
Long-tailed Duck	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>				native
Bufflehead	<i>Bucephala albeola</i>				native
Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>				native
Barrow's Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala islandica</i>				native
Hooded Merganser	<i>Lophodytes cucullata</i>				native
Common Merganser	<i>Mergus merganser</i>				native
Red-breasted Merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>				native
Ruddy Duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>			nests locally	native
California Quail	<i>Callipepla californica</i>				native
Ring-necked Pheasant	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>			nests locally	non-native
Red-throated Loon	<i>Gavia stellata</i>				native
Pacific Loon	<i>Gavia pacifica</i>				native
Common Loon	<i>Gavia immer</i>				native
Pied-billed Grebe	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>			nests locally	native
Horned Grebe	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>				native
Red-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>				native
Eared Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>			nests locally	native

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Western Grebe	<i>Aechmophorus occidentalis</i>				native
Clark's Grebe	<i>Aechmophorus clarkii</i>			nests locally	native
American White Pelican	<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i>		SSC		native
Brown Pelican	<i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>				native
Brandt's Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax penicillatus</i>				native
Double-crested Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>			nests locally	native
Pelagic Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax pelagicus</i>				native
American Bittern	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>				native
Least Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>		SSC		native
Great Blue Heron	<i>Ardea herodias</i>			nests locally	native
Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>			nests locally	native
Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>			nests locally	native
Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>				native
Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>			nests locally	native
Green Heron	<i>Butorides virescens</i>				native
Black-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>			nests locally	native
White-faced Ibis	<i>Plegadis chihi</i>				native
Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>				native
Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>			nests locally	native
White-tailed Kite	<i>Elanus coeruleus</i>		SP	nests locally	native
Bald Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>		E		native
Northern Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>		SSC	nests locally	native
Sharp-shinned Hawk	<i>Accipiter striatus</i>				native
Cooper's Hawk	<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>				native
Red-shouldered Hawk	<i>Buteo lineatus</i>				native
Red-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>			nests locally	native
Ferruginous Hawk	<i>Buteo regalis</i>				native
Rough-legged Hawk	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>				native
Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>		SP		native
American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>			nests locally	native
Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>				native
Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>			nests locally	native
Prairie Falcon	<i>Falco mexicanus</i>				native
California Black Rail	<i>Laterallus jamaicensis coturniculus</i>		T		native
California Clapper rail	<i>Rallus longirostris obsoletus</i>	E	E	nests locally	native
Virginia Rail	<i>Rallus limicola</i>				native
Sora	<i>Porzana carolina</i>				native
Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>			nests locally	native
American Coot	<i>Fulica americana</i>			nests locally	native
Sandhill Crane	<i>Grus canadensis</i>				native
Black-bellied Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>				native
American Golden-Plover	<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>				native

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Pacific Golden-Plover	<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>				native
Western Snowy Plover	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus nivosus</i>	T		nests locally	native
Semipalmated Plover	<i>Charadrius semipalmata</i>				native
Killdeer	<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>			nests locally	native
Black-necked Stilt	<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>			nests locally	native
American Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra americana</i>			nests locally	native
Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>				native
Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>				native
Willet	<i>Catoptrophorus semipalmatus</i>				native
Wandering Tattler	<i>Heteroscelus incanus</i>				native
Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularia</i>				native
Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>				native
Long-billed Curlew	<i>Numenius americanus</i>				native
Marbled Godwit	<i>Limosa fedoa</i>				native
Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>				native
Black Turnstone	<i>Arenaria melanocephala</i>				native
Red Knot	<i>Calidris canutus</i>				native
Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>				native
Semipalmated Sandpiper	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>				native
Western Sandpiper	<i>Calidris mauri</i>				native
Least Sandpiper	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>				native
Baird's Sandpiper	<i>Calidris bairdii</i>				native
Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>				native
Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>				native
Stilt Sandpiper	<i>Calidris himantopus</i>				native
Ruff	<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>				native
Short-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>				native
Long-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>				native
Wilson's Snipe	<i>Gallinago delicata</i>				native
Wilson's Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus tricolor</i>				native
Red-necked Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>				native
Red Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus fulicaria</i>				native
Parasitic Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>				native
Franklin's Gull	<i>Larus pipixcan</i>				native
Bonaparte's Gull	<i>Larus Philadelphia</i>				native
Heermann's Gull	<i>Larus heermanni</i>				native
Mew Gull	<i>Larus canus</i>				native
Ring-billed Gull	<i>Larus delawarensis</i>				native
California Gull	<i>Larus californicus</i>			nests locally	native
Herring Gull	<i>Larus argentatus</i>				native
Thayer's Gull	<i>Larus thayeri</i>				native
Western Gull	<i>Larus occidentalis</i>			nests locally	native

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Glaucous-winged Gull	<i>Larus glaucescens</i>				native
Glaucous Gull	<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>				native
Sabine's Gull	<i>Xena sabini</i>				native
Caspian Tern	<i>Sterna caspia</i>			nests locally	native
Elegant Tern	<i>Sterna elegans</i>				native
Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>				native
Forster's Tern	<i>Sterna forsteri</i>			nests locally	native
California Least Tern	<i>Sterna antillarum browni</i>	E	E		native
Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>				native
Black Skimmer	<i>Rynchops niger</i>		SSC	nests locally	native
Common Murre	<i>Uria aalge</i>				native
Rock Dove	<i>Columba livia</i>				non-native
Mourning Dove	<i>Zenaida macroura</i>			nests locally	native
Barn Owl	<i>Tyto alba</i>			nests locally	native
Great Horned Owl	<i>Bubo virginianus</i>				native
Burrowing Owl	<i>Athene cunicularia</i>		SSC	nests locally	native
Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>		SSC	nests locally	native
Vaux's Swift	<i>Chaetura vauxi</i>		SSC		native
White-throated Swift	<i>Aeronautes saxatalis</i>				native
Anna's Hummingbird	<i>Calypte anna</i>			nests locally	native
Rufous Hummingbird	<i>Selasphorus rufus</i>				native
Allen's Hummingbird	<i>Selasphorus sasin</i>				native
Belted Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle alcyon</i>				native
Red-breasted Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus ruber</i>				native
Nuttall's Woodpecker	<i>Picoides nuttallii</i>				native
Downy Woodpecker	<i>Picoides pubescens</i>				native
Northern Flicker	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>				native
Western Wood-Pewee	<i>Contopus sordidulus</i>				native
Willow Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax traillii</i>				native
Pacific-slope Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax difficilis</i>				native
Black Phoebe	<i>Sayornis nigricans</i>			nests locally	native
Say's Phoebe	<i>Sayornis saya</i>				native
Ash-throated Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus cinerascens</i>				native
Western Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus verticalis</i>				native
Loggerhead Shrike	<i>Lanius ludovicianus</i>		SSC	nests locally	native
Warbling Vireo	<i>Vireo gilvus</i>				native
Western Scrub-Jay	<i>Aphelocoma californica</i>			nests locally	native
American Crow	<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>				native
Common Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>			nests locally	native
Horned Lark	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>			nests locally	native
Purple Martin	<i>Progne subis</i>				native
Tree Swallow	<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>			nests locally	native

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Violet-green Swallow	<i>Tachycineta thalassina</i>				native
Northern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>				native
Bank Swallow	<i>Riparia riparia</i>		T		native
Cliff Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>			nests locally	native
Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>			nests locally	native
Chestnut-backed Chickadee	<i>Poecile rufescens</i>				native
Bushtit	<i>Psaltriparus minimus</i>			nests locally	native
Rock Wren	<i>Salpinctes obsoletus</i>				native
Bewick's Wren	<i>Thryomanes bewickii</i>			nests locally	native
House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>				native
Marsh Wren	<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>			nests locally	native
Golden-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus satrapa</i>				native
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus calendula</i>				native
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	<i>Polioptila caerulea</i>				native
Swainson's Thrush	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>				native
Hermit Thrush	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>				native
American Robin	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>				native
Varied Thrush	<i>Ixoreus naevius</i>				native
Northern Mockingbird	<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>			nests locally	native
Sage Thrasher	<i>Oreoscoptes montanus</i>				native
European Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>				non-native
American Pipit	<i>Anthus rubescens</i>				native
Cedar Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>				native
Orange-crowned Warbler	<i>Vermivora celata</i>				native
Nashville Warbler	<i>Vermivora ruficapilla</i>				native
Yellow Warbler	<i>Dendroica petechia</i>		SSC		native
Yellow-rumped Warbler	<i>Dendroica coronata</i>				native
Townsend's Warbler	<i>Dendroica townsendi</i>				native
Palm Warbler	<i>Dendroica palmarum</i>				native
Blackpoll Warbler	<i>Dendroica striata</i>				native
Northern Waterthrush	<i>Seiurus noveboracensis</i>				native
San Francisco common yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis trichas sinuosa</i>		SSC	nests locally	native
Wilson's Warbler	<i>Wilsonia pusilla</i>				native
Western Tanager	<i>Piranga ludoviciana</i>				native
Spotted Towhee	<i>Pipilo maculatus</i>				native
California Towhee	<i>Pipilo crissalis</i>			nests locally	native
Bryant's savannah sparrow	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis alaudinus</i>		SSC	nests locally	native
Nelson's Sharp-tailed Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus nelsoni</i>				native
Fox Sparrow	<i>Passerella iliaca</i>				native
Alameda song sparrow	<i>Melospiza melodia pusillula</i>		SSC	nests locally	native
Lincoln's Sparrow	<i>Melospiza lincolnii</i>				native
Swamp Sparrow	<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>				native

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White-throated Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>				native
White-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia atricapilla</i>				native
Golden-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia atricapilla</i>				native
Dark-eyed Junco	<i>Junco hyemalis</i>				native
Black-headed Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus melanocephalus</i>				native
Lazuli Bunting	<i>Passerina amoena</i>				native
Red-winged Blackbird	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>			nests locally	native
Tricolored Blackbird	<i>Agelaius tricolor</i>		SSC		native
Western Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella neglecta</i>			nests locally	native
Brewer's Blackbird	<i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i>				native
Brown-headed Cowbird	<i>Molothrus ater</i>				native
Hooded Oriole	<i>Icterus cucullatus</i>				native
Bullock's Oriole	<i>Icterus bullockii</i>			nests locally	native
House Finch	<i>Carpodacus mexicanus</i>			nests locally	native
Lesser Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis psaltria</i>				native
American Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis tristis</i>			nests locally	native
House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>			nests locally	non-native
Brown Booby	<i>Sula leucogaster</i>			accidental	native
Magnificent Frigatebird	<i>Fregata magnificens</i>			accidental	native
Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>			accidental	native
Wild Turkey	<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>				native
Black Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus bachmani</i>			accidental	native
Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>			accidental	native
Hudsonian Godwit	<i>Limosa haemastica</i>			accidental	native
Bar-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa lapponica</i>			accidental	native
Surfbird	<i>Aphriza virgata</i>			accidental	native
Little Stint	<i>Calidris minuta</i>			accidental	native
Sharp-tailed Sandpiper	<i>Calidris acuminata</i>			accidental	native
Curlew Sandpiper	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>			accidental	native
Buff-breasted Sandpiper	<i>Tryngites subruficollis</i>			accidental	native
Little Gull	<i>Larus minutus</i>			accidental	native
Black-headed Gull	<i>Larus ridibundus</i>			accidental	native
Lesser Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus fuscus</i>			accidental	native
Slaty-backed Gull	<i>Larus schistisagus</i>			accidental	native
Arctic Tern	<i>Sterna paradisaea</i>			accidental	native
Ancient Murrelet	<i>Synthliboramphus antiquus</i>			accidental	native
Pigeon Guillemot	<i>Cephus columba</i>			accidental	native
Band-tailed Pigeon	<i>Columba fasciata</i>				native
Chimney Swift	<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>			accidental	native
Black-chinned Hummingbird	<i>Archilochus alexandri</i>			accidental	native
Least Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax minimus</i>			accidental	native
Dusky Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax oberholseri</i>			accidental	native

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Hammond's Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax hammondii</i>			accidental	native
Tropical Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>			accidental	native
Cassin's Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus vociferans</i>			accidental	native
Hutton's Vireo	<i>Vireo huttoni</i>			accidental	native
Cassin's Vireo	<i>Vireo cassinii</i>			accidental	native
White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>			accidental	native
American Redstart	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>			accidental	native
Magnolia Warbler	<i>Dendroica magnolia</i>			accidental	native
Yellow-breasted Chat	<i>Icteria virens</i>		SSC	accidental	native
Sage Sparrow	<i>Amphispiza belli</i>			accidental	native
Chipping Sparrow	<i>Spizella passerina</i>			accidental	native
Clay-colored Sparrow	<i>Spizella pallida</i>			accidental	native
Brewer's Sparrow	<i>Spizella breweri</i>			accidental	native
Vesper Sparrow	<i>Pooecetes gramineus</i>			accidental	native
Lark Sparrow	<i>Chondestes grammacus</i>			accidental	native
Chestnut-collared Longspur	<i>Calcarius ornatus</i>			accidental	native
Pine Siskin	<i>Spinus pinus</i>			accidental	native